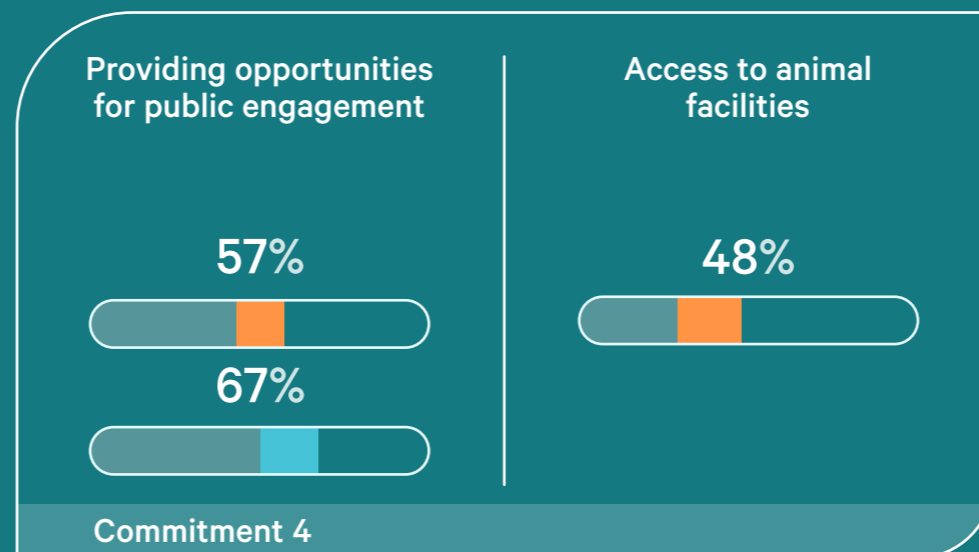
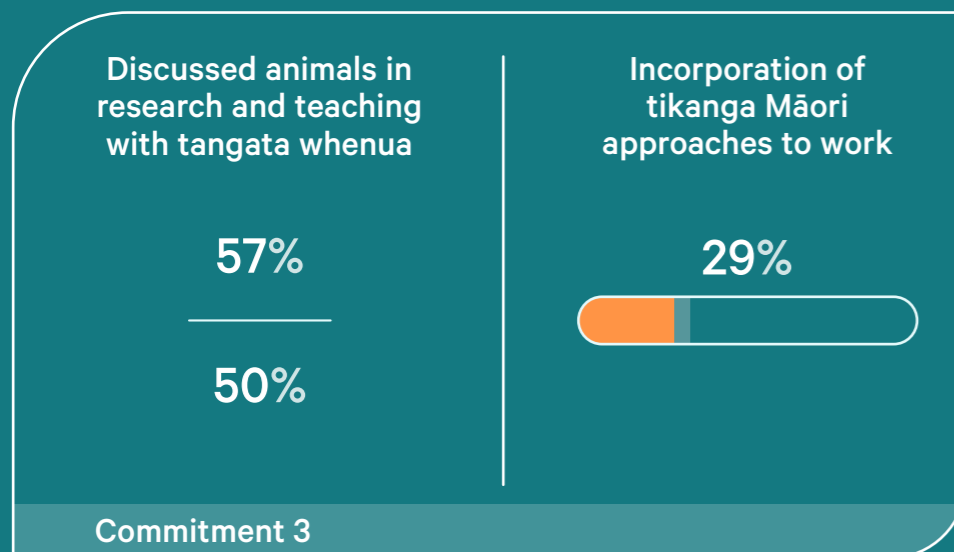
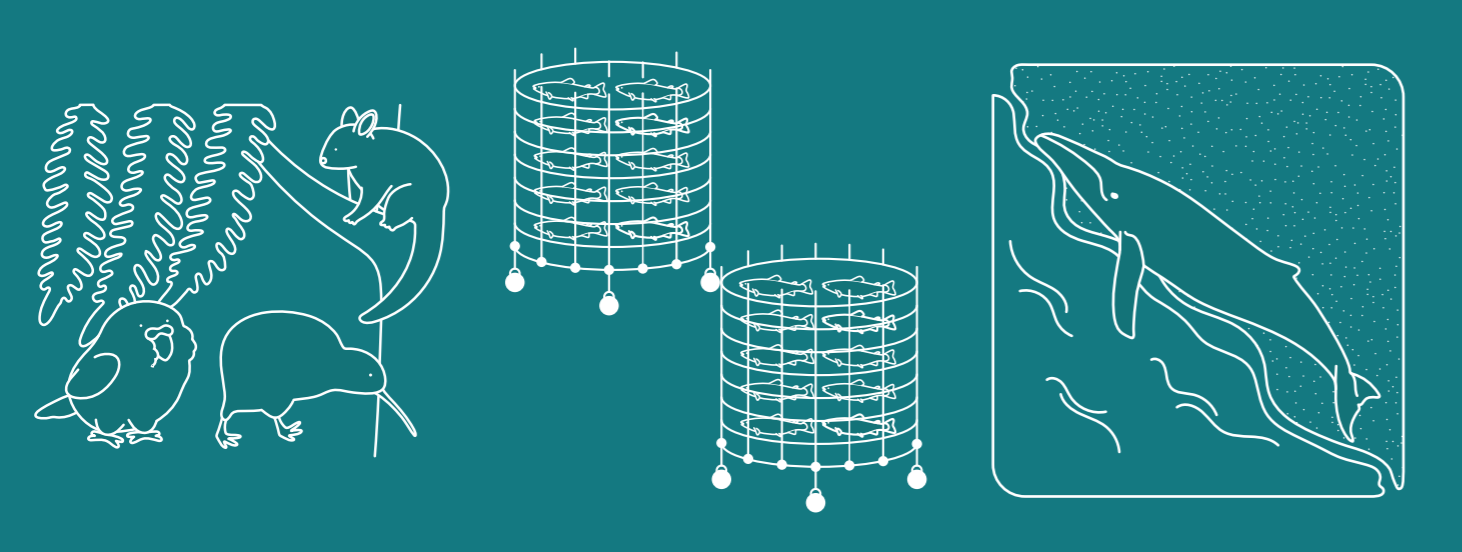
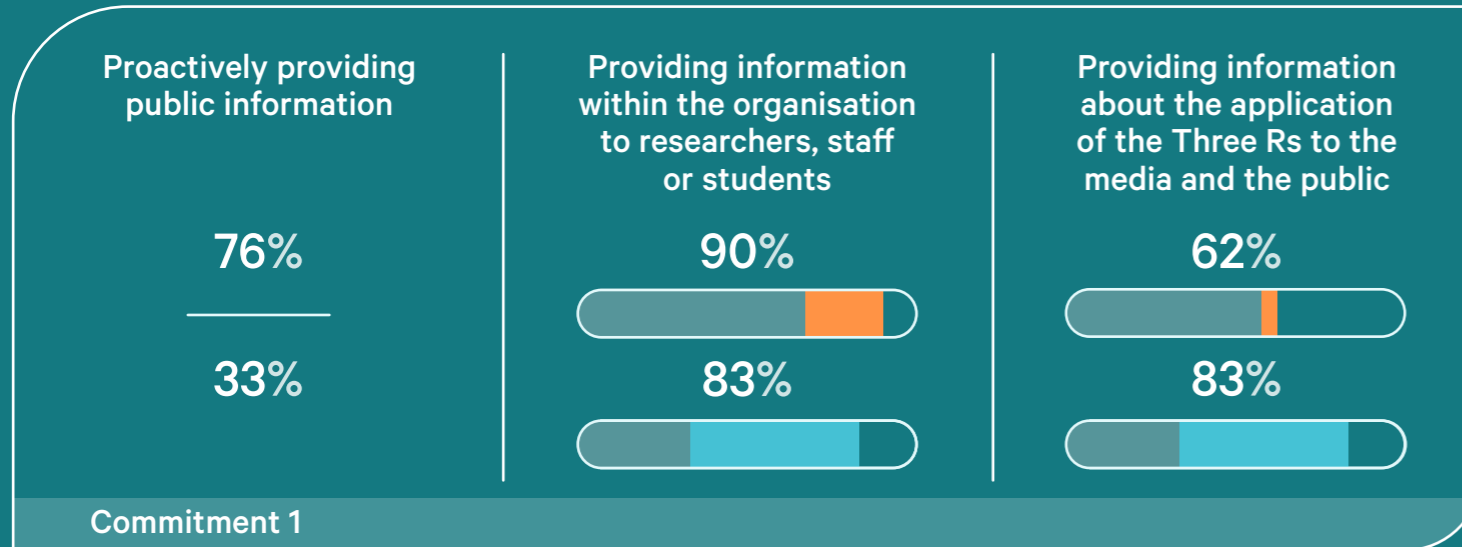


# 2023 Report for the New Zealand Openness Agreement

Percentage of the 27 signatories who have demonstrated the Commitments of the Agreement

KEY: 2022 2023 total % of signatories in 2023 directly involved in the use of animals in research and teaching (21)

KEY: 2022 2023 total % of signatories in 2023 not directly involved in the use of animals in research and teaching (6)



## 3R Underpinning these Openness Commitments is the overall commitment to the Three Rs

- **Replacement** of animals with valid alternatives
- **Reduction** in the number of animals used
- **Refinement** of techniques used in order to minimise suffering and harm to animals